

## **Background**

AquaGate+PAC (Powdered Activated Carbon) is a patented, composite-aggregate technology comprised of a dense core of various sizes and fine grained material coatings using polymers. AquaGate+PAC utilizes powder activated carbon as the coating material.

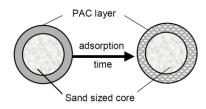


Figure 1. Configuration of PAC-coated particle.



## **Primary Advantages:**

- Sand size for easy blending with sand capping materials.
- Similar specific gravity and size as sand for uniform distribution when blended with sand and applied through a water column during application.
- Sand-sized particles of specific chemically active minerals can be used to deliver treatment for multiple contaminants.

## **Contaminant Adsorption:**

Activated carbon has been shown to be effective at reducing bioavailability of PCBs in sediments with surface application. Other contaminants addressed include a range of PAHs and metals.

## **Product Specifications**

Core Material: Sand-sized aggregate with a wide range of mineral properties. Nominal sizing

generally from No. 10-25 Mesh (0.0625 mm to 2 mm), to include aggregates up to

AASHTO #8 or custom-sized to meet project-specific need

Clay: Bentonite (or montmorillonite derivative)

\* Typically 5 – 10% by weight

Activated Carbon: Powdered

99% (minimum) through 100 mesh sieve

95% (minimum) through 200 mesh sieve

o 90% (minimum) through 325 mesh sieve

\* Typically 2 – 5% by weight

Binder: Cellulosic polymer

Permeability:  $1 \times 10^{-2}$  to  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  cm/sec

Dry Bulk Density: 85 – 100 lbs/ft<sup>3</sup>

Moisture: 10 - 12% (maximum)



For more information, contact AquaBlok, Ltd. at:

Phone: (419) 825-1325 Email: services@aquablok.com Web: www.aquablok.com

© 2017 AquaBlok, Ltd. Last Revised: May 2017